

Message Text

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ACTION EB-11

INFO OCT-01 ARA-16 EA-11 ISO-00 L-03 SP-03 AID-20 NSC-07

RSC-01 CIEP-02 TRSE-00 SS-20 STR-08 OMB-01 CEA-02

CIAE-00 COME-00 FRB-03 INR-11 NSAE-00 XMB-07 OPIC-12

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FM AMEMBASSY CANBERRA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 3644

INFO AMEMBASSY KINGSTON

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: EMIN, EIND, AS

SUBJ: ASSESSMENT OF INVESTMENT, TAXATION, AND EXPROPRIATION
TRENDS IN THE ALUMINUM/BAUXITE INDUSTRY

REF: (A) STATE 145450; (B) CANBERRA 1499; (C) CANB KOS&RBR#

1. PLANS FOR EXPANSION AS FOLLOWS ARE KNOWN, BY
VIRTUE OF RECENT PRESS COMMENT, TO BE UNDER ACTIVE
CONSIDERATION.

A. ALCOA OF AUSTRALIA PLANS EXPANSION ITS PINJARRA
(WESTERN AUSTRALIA) PLANT TO TWO MILLION TONS OF ALUMINA
PER YEAR BY 1976. THIS WILL MAKE ALCOA'S TOTAL COMBINED
CAPACITY AT PINJARRA AND KWINANA, W.A. 3.4 MILLION TONS
PER YEAR, COMPARED TO APPROXIMATELY 1.75 MILLION TONS AT PRESENT.
ANNOUNCED PURPOSE OF EXPANSION IS TO MEET
REQUIREMENTS OF LONG TERM CONTRACTS WITH BUYERS IN
N AND S AMERICA AND IN JAPAN.

B. REYNOLDS, AS MEMBER OF "ALWEST" CONSORTIUM, IS
PLANNING MINORITY PARTICIPATION IN \$A400 MILLION
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(\$US 600 MILLION) REFINERY NEAR COLLIE W.A.

INITIAL CAPACITY OF 350,000 TONS WILL EVENTUALLY BE INCREASED TO 2 MILLION TONS ANNUALLY. PROJECT IS HELD UP AT PRESENT AS RESULT OF DISPUTE ON OVERSEAS FINANCING AND ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT BETWEEN PROJECT ORGANIZERS AND GOVT. OF WESTERN AUSTRALIA ON ONE HAND AND GOA ON OTHER.

C. "PACMINEX" (HANCOCK AND WRIGHT, UNION MINIERE, AND CSR) AT ONE TIME PLANNED \$A200 MILLION REFINERY AT MUCHEA, W.A. TO BE IN CONSTRUCTION STAGE IN 1974. PLANS REPORTEDLY SUSPENDED HOWEVER PENDING OUTCOME PROPOSED ESTABLISHMENT GOA PETROLEUM AND MINERAL AUTHORITY.

D. COMALCO AND QUEENSLAND GOVERNMENT HAVE ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR \$A120 MILLION (\$US180 MILLION) ALUMINUM SMELTER AT GLADSTONE, IN CENTRAL QUEENSLAND. WITH CAPACITY 100,000 TONS ALUMINUM BY 1980.

2. ATTITUDE OF GOA. GOA OFFICIALLY FAVORS MINERALS DEVELOPMENT AND EXPANSION, BUT ONLY SUBJECT TO FOLLOWING POLICY OBJECTIVES: MAXIMUM AUSTRALIAN EQUITY, MAXIMUM LOCAL PROCESSING, FAIR EXPORT PRICES, STRINGENT ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION, AND PAYMENT OF 25 PCT. INTEREST-FREE DEPOSIT ON LONG TERM FOREIGN BORROWINGS. PRESENT GOVERNMENT IN GENERAL HAS ADOPTED POSITION OF MAKING HASTE VERY SLOWLY ON NEW PROPOSALS TO EXPAND RATE AT WHICH AUSTRALIAN SUB-SOIL RESOURCES EXPLOITED, PARTICULARLY FOR EXPORT. THIS EXEMPLIFIED BY ALWEST CASE WHERE, DESPITE INTENSE POLITICAL PRESSURE BY GOVT OF W.A. IT REFUSED TO WAIVE INTEREST-FREE DEPOSIT REQUIREMENT ON OVERSEAS BORROWINGS TO FACILITATE PROJECT AND MADE ITS APPROVAL OF PROJECT CONTINGENT ON ESTABLISHMENT RIGOROUS ENVIRONMENTAL STANDARDS.

3. REACTION TO JAMAICAN MOVE. WE HAVE NOT INQUIRED OF GOA IN THIS CONNECTION. THERE WAS SOME PRESS COMMENT TO EFFECT THAT, AS RESULT INCREASED COSTS IN JAMAICA, PROSPECTS FOR AUSTRALIAN BAUXITE/ALUMINA EXPORTS MIGHT BE IMPROVED. HOWEVER CONTRARY VIEW HAS RECENTLY BEEN EXPRESSED, WITHOUT REGARD TO LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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JAMAICAN ACTION, THAT AUSTRALIAN COMPETITIVENESS WORSENING AS RESULT NEW BAUXITE FINDS NEARER MAJOR MARKETS AND CHANGES IN \$A PARITY TO DISADVANTAGE AUSTRALIANEXPORTERS. THIS VIEW EXPRESSED JULY 11 BY SENIOR COMALCO OFFICIAL SPEAKING AT MINING CONFERENCE IN BRISBANE. ROYALTIES COLLECTED BY STATE OR TERRITORIAL GOVERNMENTS INVOLVED AND ARE DETERMINED AT TIME PROJECTS INITIALLY APPROVED. NO INDICATION

THAT THESE GOVERNMENTS OR GOA, WHICH TAXES CORPORATE INCOME, HAVE ANY INTENTION OF INCREASING THEIR TAKE BECAUSE OF JAMAICAN ACTIONS. LABOR GOA HAS REPEATEDLY RULED OUT EXPROPRIATION. GOA IS PLANNING TO OPEN ITS FIRST CARIBBEAN AREA DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN KINGSTON BEFORE THE END OF 1974. THIS POST WILL PROVIDE LIAISON WITH IBA AS WELL AS COUNTRIES IN THE AREA.

4. WE PLAN TO MAKE INFORMAL SOUNDINGS AT COMMODITY POLICY DIVISION OF DEPARTMENT OF OVERSEAS GEGSG#AS TO REACTION, IF ANY, TO JAMAICAN MOVE. WE WILL REPORT BY FOLLOW-UP MESSAGE BEFORE JULY 29.
GREEN

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